

## Tribally-Owned RV Parks - 2024

by Matthew J. Klas

ecreational vehicle owners love casinos. From a simple space  $oldsymbol{\Gamma}$  in a parking lot to a full park with hookups and amenities, many casinos offer RV owners a safe location with entertainment and dining to enjoy for a couple of nights. In return, the casino receives incremental revenues from RV customers spending the night near the gaming operation.

The symbiotic relationship between casinos and RV campers can be found across North America. Casino Camper, an internet database of RV friendly casinos, has over 450 listings in the United States and Canada. Within the U.S., RV sites and amenities are particularly common at Indian casinos. Many tribes capitalize on their locations and existing resort and casino operations to offer attractive RV services to campers. There are currently 177 tribally-owned RV parks in the U.S.,

Table 1: Tribally-Owned RV Parks Near Indian Casinos by State

		Daily	Average	Average	Gaming
<u>State</u>	RV Parks	<b>RV Sites</b>	Sites/Park	Nightly Rate	Pos./Site
Alabama	1	75	75.0	\$38.00	22.7
Arizona	8	1,068	133.5	\$54.45	5.5
California	14	1,119	79.9	\$60.18	17.3
Colorado	2	85	42.5	\$55.50	17.2
Florida	1	54	54.0	\$70.00	8.9
Iowa	1	14	14.0	\$15.00	62.7
Idaho	2	48	24.0	\$36.75	30.3
Kansas	4	95	23.8	\$17.50	30.5
Louisiana	3	342	114.0	\$32.33	14.4
Michigan	12	497	41.4	\$27.88	15.9
Minnesota	8	577	72.1	\$45.54	23.9
Mississippi	1	45	45.0	\$59.00	65.4
Montana	2	47	23.5	\$36.25	10.9
Nevada	1	60	60.0	\$40.00	14.4
New Mexico	6	275	45.8	\$33.00	21.6
New York	2	193	96.5	\$62.50	22.5
North Dakota	3	204	68.0	\$28.33	11.3
Oklahoma	7	368	52.6	\$34.29	56.9
Oregon	5	503	100.6	\$62.96	9.2
South Dakota	4	124	31.0	\$22.63	12.6
Texas	1	20	20.0	\$32.50	168.1
Washington	10	496	49.6	\$49.95	20.2
Wisconsin	9	318	35.3	\$34.78	26.4
Wyoming	1	24	24.0	\$25.00	35.4
Total	108	6,651	61.6	\$42.09	19.1

Source: KlasRobinson Q.E.D.

including 108 parks associated with a casino and 69 standalone RV parks. The RV parks associated with casinos feature approximately 6,700 camping sites for RVs and can be found in 24 different states. Table 1 presents a summary of RV parks at Indian casinos by state.

California has the greatest number of RV parks and daily RV spaces at Indian casinos, with 14 properties and more than 1,100 spaces. At the same time, Arizona, with only eight Indian casino-affiliated RV parks, has the second largest number of RV sites at Indian casinos with over 1,000 daily sites – not including approximately 1,000 extended stay sites.

On a national basis, RV parks at Indian casinos have an average of 61.6 sites per complex, an average of 19.1 gaming positions per RV site and an average rate of \$42.09 per night.

> Rates for RV park sites range from less than ten dollars to more than one hundred dollars per

> In addition to RV spaces, parks affiliated with Indian casinos offer a broad array of services and amenities. As presented in Table 2, an estimated 84 percent of sites feature full hookups (water, electric and sewer), 11 percent are water/electric, 4 percent are electric only and 2 percent offer no hook ups. By type of RV site pad, approximately 75 percent are paved, 3 percent are grass, 18 percent are gravel and 2 percent are dirt. In addition, approximately 46 percent of all RV sites are pull-thru, as opposed to back-in, which is important to RV guests with bigger rigs. Approximately 66 percent of all RV parks affiliated with Indian casinos are located directly at the tribal gaming operation. The remainder are located near the casino, but potentially too far for a convenient walk. Over 34 percent of the RV parks offer shuttle service to the casino - an especially important amenity for parks further away from the gaming floor.

> Approximately 70 percent of casino-affiliated RV parks are open year-round. In order to better accommodate potential overnight casino guests, 25 percent of casino-affiliated RV parks limit the number of consecutive overnight RV stays and 58 percent do not allow tent camping. Approximately 76 percent offer Wi-Fi (an increasingly important feature for many campers), while half have dump stations. In addition to daily sites, 12 percent of the RV parks offer extended

stay sites and almost a quarter of the RV parks offer overnight camping alternatives, including cabins, cottages, yurts and glamping.

Indian casino-affiliated RV parks commonly have their own dedicated on-site facilities, and many offer the casino's resort amenities to RV campers. Just over half offer swimming pools, 42 percent have hot tubs, 30 percent have fitness centers, 26 percent have playgrounds, 48 percent have club houses, 69 percent have restrooms and showers and 65 percent offer guest laundry facilities. In addition, approximately 36 percent have on-site stores that often serve as check-in for the RV park.

Many Indian casinos accommodate RV overnight guests in

Table 2: RV Parks at Indian Casinos – Park & Site Characteristics

Hook-Up Type Mix by Site	Percent
Full	84.2%
Water/Electric	10.6%
Electric Only	3.4%
No Hook Ups	1.7%

Pad Type Mix by Site	Percent
Paved	75.4%
Grass	2.9%
Gravel	17.9%
Dirt	1.9%

Parking Type Mix by Site	Percent
Pull Thru	46.2%
Back-In	53.8%

Proximity to Casino	Percent
At Casino	65.7%
Near Casino	33.3%
Casino Shuttle	34.3%

Park Rules, Regs & Restrictions Percent Open Year-Round 70.4% Maximum Length of Stay 25.0% Tents Not Allowed 58.3% Age Restrictions 13.9%

Park Facilities/Amenities	Percent
Wi-Fi	75.9%
Dump Station	50.0%
Extended Stay Sites	12.0%
Cabins/Chalets	24.1%
Pool	52.8%
Hot Tub	41.7%
Fitness Center	29.6%
Playground	25.9%
Club House	48.1%
Store	36.1%
Restroom & Showers	68.5%
Laundry	64.8%

Source: KlasRobinson Q.E.D.

Table 3: Standalone Indian RV Parks by State

		Average	Average
<u>State</u>	RV Parks	Sites/Park	Nightly Rate
Alaska	1	12.0	\$50.00
Alabama	3	67.7	\$45.75
Arizona	6	33.0	\$26.60
California	10	41.7	\$45.19
Colorado	2	37.0	\$32.50
Florida	1	110.0	\$62.50
Idaho	1	65.0	\$31.00
Maine	1	26.0	\$42.50
Michigan	2	47.0	\$56.50
Montana	5	44.8	\$45.78
Nebraska	1	28.0	\$11.50
Nevada	6	9.2	\$38.00
New Mexico	4	16.0	\$48.88
New York	1	92.0	\$45.00
Oklahoma	4	9.0	\$42.50
Oregon	4	37.3	\$44.67
South Dakota	2	4.0	NA
Texas	1	47.0	\$42.50
Utah	2	NA	\$46.25
Washington	10	47.3	\$49.04
Wisconsin	2	35.0	\$45.00
Total	69	35.5	\$43.72

Source: KlasRobinson Q.E.D.

their large parking lots. RV campers appreciate the location and convenience of casino parking lots and frequently take advantage of the food and beverage and gaming offerings at the hosting casino. Approximately 30 percent of Indian casinos nationwide offer RV parking areas in their existing lots. Often, overnight RV guests are required to check in and sign up for a casino players club. While some casinos charge campers to use the lot, and occasionally hook-ups or other amenities are provided, most casinos simply offer an unadorned parking space for free.

Associating RV parks with casinos has been a successful formula for many tribes, but there are also a number of tribally-owned RV parks that are not connected with any gaming facility. There are 69 of these standalone RV parks across 21 states, as shown in Table 3. The average nightly rate is approximately the same as charged at casino-affiliated grounds. However, the average capacity of these standalone parks is smaller than that of RV parks associated with casinos.

Tribally-owned RV parks, both at Indian casinos and standalone, are some of the nicest in the country. Good Sam Club, an organization of RV owners, provides on-site reviews and ratings of thousands of RV parks, campgrounds and resorts across the U.S. and Canada. The 10-point rating system evaluates the parks across three categories: completeness of facilities, cleanliness of restrooms and showers and visual appeal and environmental quality. There are currently only 177 RV parks and campgrounds awarded a perfect 10/10\*/10 rating, including 23 tribal-owned RV parks, 21 of which are affiliated with Indian casinos. Tribally-owned RV properties

Table 4: Good Sam Club BV Park and	l Camparound Directory	v 10/10*/10 Rated Tribally-Owned RV Park	2

Park	Tribe	Location
Distant Drums RV Park	Yavapai-Apache Nation	Camp Verde, AZ
Jackson Rancheria RV Park	Jackson Rancheria Band of Miwuk Indians	Jackson, CA
Pala Casino RV Resort	Pala Band of Mission Indians	Pala, CA
The RV Park at Rolling Hills	Paskenta Band of Nomlaki Indians	Corning, CA
Pechanga RV Resort	Pechanga Band of Luiseño Indians	Temecula, CA
The RV Park at Black Oak Casino Resort	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians	Tuolumne, CA
Berry Creek Rancheria RV Park	Tyme Maidu Tribe of the Berry Creek Rancheria	Oroville, CA
Sky-Ute Casino RV Park	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	Ignacio, CO
Sleeping Ute RV Park	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe	Towaoc, CO
Paragon RV Resort	Mohegan Tribe, Tunica-Biloxi Tribe of Louisiana	Marksville, LA
Soaring Eagle Hideaway RV Park	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe	Mount Pleasant, MI
Grand Hinckley RV Resort	Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	Hinckley, MN
Prairie View RV Park & Campground	Upper Sioux Community	Granite Falls, MN
Route 66 RV Resort	Pueblo of Laguna	Albuquerque, NM
The Villages at Turning Stone RV Park	Oneida Indian Nation of New York	Verona, NY
Fun Town RV Park at WinStar	Chickasaw Nation	Thackerville, OK
Choctaw RV Park KOA	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	Durant, OK
Hee Hee Illahee RV Resort	Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians	Salem, OR
The Mill Casino Hotel & RV Park	Coquille Indian Tribe	North Bend, OR
Seven Feathers RV Resort	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians	Canyonville, OR
Angel of the Winds RV Resort	Stillaguamish Tribe	Arlington, WA
Northern Quest RV Resort	Kalispel Tribe of Indians	Airway Heights, WA
Ho-Chunk Gaming RV Park	Ho-Chunk Nation	Baraboo, WI

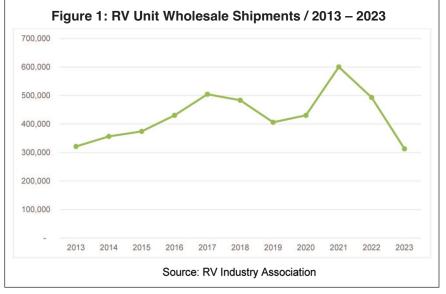
Source: Good Sam Club

receiving the Good Sam 10/10\*/10 rating are shown in Table 4. The parks highlighted in green are 10/10\*/10+ rated campgrounds, which "have exceeded the expectations" of the established rating system and are in an elite category according to Good Sam.

The market for recreational vehicles has been somewhat volatile in recent years. RV sales saw a resurgence in the early years of the pandemic, driven by demand from new customers and returning owners who saw RV camping as a safe,

enjoyable option compared to crowded destinations and busy airports. According to the RV Industry Association, RV unit wholesale shipments declined year-over-year in 2018 and 2019 before rising 6 percent in 2020. The industry had a record year in 2021 with shipments up 40 percent. However, 2022 and 2023 saw decreases in shipments of 17.8 percent and 37 percent, respectively. Indeed, shipments in 2023 were the lowest in a decade. Figure 1 shows the year-over-year changes in RV unit wholesale shipments over the past ten years.

Fortunately for the industry, shipments appear to have stabilized. In the first eight months of 2024, shipments were 8.6 percent higher than the same period in 2023. This is encouraging news for the many tribes investing in RV parks and amenities. Consistent facility maintenance and cost-effective marketing will be important to ensure that these facilities maintain their competitive position in the coming years.



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